

CURRICULUM VITAE

Francesco Francioni

I. PERSONAL

Place of Birth: Florence, Italy,
Nationality: Italian
Family Status: Married with Susan L. Fisher
Two children: Bianca and Cino

II. DEGREES

Juris Dr. University of Florence, 1966
LL.M. , Harvard, 1968

III. ACADEMIC POSITION

Professor Emeritus of international Law and Part-time Professor, European University Institute, Florence; Professor of international law (part time) LUISS University, Rome previously, *Professore Ordinario* and Director of the International Peace Studies Center, Faculty of Law, University of Siena, Jean Monnet Chair in European Law, University of Siena (1999-2003).;

IV. ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

1. Member of the Florence Bar
2. Member of the American Law Institute
3. Member of the International Law Association
4. Member of the Italian Society of International Law
5. Member of the European Society of International Law
6. Member *Institut de droit international*

V. PROFESSIONAL AND ACADEMIC EXPERIENCES

- Scientific director of the Seventh Framework Programme project “Priv-War, 2008-2011; Scientific director of the Seventh Framework Programme project “Transworld”, WP 5, on Global environmental governance in the relations between the EU and the US.; Consultant for UNESCO, and most recently author of the assessment exercise of the effectiveness of UNESCO’s working methods in the field of culture: the 1972 World Heritage Convention.

1. President of the World Heritage Committee of the UNESCO, from October 1997 to Dec. 1998
2. President of the Italian Society of International Law, 1997-1998

3. Member of the Italian Delegation at the Antarctic Treaty diplomatic conferences from 1987 to 2008
4. Chairman of the working group on the legal aspects of the Antarctic Treaty Secretariat. Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting. Venice. November 1992, Buenos Aires 2002, Warsaw 2002, Buenos Aires 2003, and Madrid 2003.
5. Chairman of the working group on Liability for Environmental Damage to Antarctica, Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting
6. Member of the Italian Delegation at many EEC and UNESCO meeting on the protection of cultural property and education
7. Member of the Italian Delegation at the UNIDROIT Conference on the return of Cultural Property, Rome, 1995
8. Member of the Italian Delegation at the General Conference of the State Parties to the 1954 Hague Convention, Paris, 1995
9. Member of the Italian Delegation at the Berlin Conference of the World Heritage Committee, Dec. 1995
10. Part-time associate with the Boston law firm of Hale and Dorr. 1968-69
11. Director, University College "M. Bracci", Siena, 1978-80
12. Assistant Professor and then Associate Professor of International Law, Law Faculty of the University of Siena from 1969 to 1979, then Professore Ordinario 1980-2012.
13. General Editor of the "Italian Yearbook of International Law", 1999-2016
14. Member of the Board of Editors of the European Journal of International Law, 2005-2016
15. Member of the Board of Editors of THE INTERNATIONAL SPECTATOR
16. Member of the advisory Board of the "Texas International Law Journal", "Transnational Environmental Law", "The New Zealand Ybk of Int. Law", and other peer reviewed law journals.
17. Vice-rector University of Siena, 1994-2003

VI. VISITING APPOINTMENTS

1. H. Grierson Visiting Chair, Oxford University, 1998, and "Visiting Professor", Oxford Law Faculty 1999-2003.
2. Visiting Professor, Columbia Law School, Winter term, 2013
3. Visiting prof. in the LL.M Program on "Multiculturalism and Human Rights", St. Thomas Law School, Miami, Fl, Oct.-Nov. 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016.
4. Professeur Invité, Université de Paris II, Feb.-Mar. 2001
5. Lewis N. White Centennial Permanent Visiting Professor of Law, University of Texas. Austin, from 1988 to 2008.
6. Visiting Professor European University Institute, Florence, 1990
7. Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, Cornell University, Fall Terms, 1984, 1985, 1986
8. Visiting Professor Tulane Law School, Fall 1987.
9. Visiting Professor, Munich University Law School (FRG). Summer Term, 1986 (for a course on "Economic Sanctions")
10. Visiting Professor, University of Alexandria, Egypt, March and April, 1983, 1987, 1992 (a series of lectures in the joint doctoral program of the Faculty of Law and Economics on "legal aspects of the new international economic order")
11. Visiting Professor, University of Toronto, Canada, Fall Term, 1981
12. Visiting Fellow, Wolfson College, Cambridge, U.K., Fall Term, 1978
13. Lecturer in Public and Private International Law, The National University of Somalia, 1972-1973

VII. HONOURS AND PRIZES

1. Grande ufficiale al merito Repubblica Italiana, 1992
2. Fulbright Fellowship and Harvard Law School Fellowship for the LL.M. Program, 1967-68
3. Several legal research prizes. University of Siena and National Council for Research, 1969-1972
4. N.A.T.O. Fellowship for a research project on the military use of the sea, University of California, Berkeley, Fall, 1977
5. Leverhulme Visiting Fellowship, Wolfson College, Cambridge, U.K., 1978
6. Fulda Prize for excellence in Legal Teaching, Law Faculty, The University of Texas, 1999
7. Hague Lectures, Academy of International Law, Summer 1995

VIII. PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

1. The EU, the US and Global Climate Governance (With C. Bakker), Ashgate publ., 2014
2. Enforcing International Cultural heritage Law (with J. Gordley), Oxford, Oxford, OUP, 2013
3. War by Contract (with N. Ronzitti), Oxford, OUP, 2011
4. Human Rights International Investment Law and Arbitration (Co-editor and author with P.M.Dupuy and E.U. Petersmann), Oxford, OUP, 2009, ISBN 978-0-19-957818-4
5. Illicit Traffic of Cultural Objects in the Mediterranean (co-author and co-editor with A.Vrdoljak), EUI- R.Schuman Centre, working paper, 2009,
6. The 1972 World Heritage Convention: a Commentary (with F. Lenzerini), Oxford, OUP, 2008-
7. Cultural Human Rights (author and editor with M. Scheinin), Nijhoff, Leiden and Boston, 2008
8. Accesso alla giustizia dell'individuo nel diritto internazionale e dell'Unione Europea, (co-autore e co-editor), Milano, 2008, ISBN 88-14-14393.5
9. Access to Justice as a Human Right (author and editor), Oxford, OUP, 2007
10. Biotechnologies and International Human Rights (Author and Editor), Oxford, 2007
11. Biotechnology and International Law (Editor with T. Scovazzi), Oxford, 2006
12. Organizzazione Mondiale del Commercio e Diritto della Comunità Europea nella Prospettiva della Risoluzione delle Controversie, with F. Lenzerini and M. Montini (eds.), Milano, Giuffrè, 2005.
13. Environment Human Rights and International Trade (author and editor), Oxford, 2001.
14. Protezione internazionale del patrimonio culturale (editor with Del Vecchio and De

- Caterini) Milano, 2000
- 15 La conservation et la gestion des ressources de l'Antarctique, Recueil des Cours, l'Haye, 1996, Tome 260
 - 16 International Law for Antarctica (editor with Scovazzi), 1996 - 2nd Ed.
 - 17 Enforcing International Human Rights by Domestic Courts (editor with Conforti), 1997
 - 18 Il Regime internazionale dello spazio, Milano, 1993 (editor with Pocar))
 - 19 International Environmental Law for Antarctica (editor), Milan, 1992
 - 20 International Responsibility for Environmental Harm (editor with Scovazzi), London, 1991
 - 21 Italy and EC Membership Evaluated (editor), Pinter Publ., London, 1992
 - 22 Introductory Document on Environment and Development presented by the Italian Government at the 1990 Houston G.7 Summit of the Seven Industrial Nations (co-author)
 - 23 International Law for Antarctica (editor with Scovazzi), Milan, 1987
 - 24 National and Supranational Powers in the Shaping of Community Policies (editor), Milan, 1984
 - 25 Imprese multinazionali, protezione diplomatica e responsabilità internazionale, Milano, 1979
 - 26 Asilo diplomatico. Contributo alla teoria delle consuetudini locali nel diritto internazionale, Milano, 1973

ESSAYS. ARTICLES and CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

Recently published

- Access to Justice and its Pitfalls. Reparation for War Crimes and the Italian Constitutional Court, *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 2016, p. 1 ff.
- Natural Resources and Human Rights, in *Research handbook on International Law and natural Resources* (Morgera and Kulovesi eds), Cheltenham, 2016, pp. 65-86
- Cultural Property in International Law, in *Comparative Property Law. Global Perspectives* (Graziaei and Smith eds.) , Cheltenham, 2017, pp. 374-393
- Responsibility to Protect in the Age of Global Terror: a Methodological Reassessment, *The International Spectator*, Vol. 51, 2016, p. 19 ff.
- Evaluation du travail normative de l'UNESCO dans le domaine de la culture: la Convention de 1972 pour la protection du patrimoine mondial culturel et naturel. Rapport Final, Paris, April 2014.
- Foreign Investments, Sovereignty, and the Public Good, *Italian Ybk Int. Law*, 2014.
- Responsibility to Protect, Humanitarian Intervention and Human Rights: Lessons from Libya to Mali, Transworld Working Paper, IAI, 2013
- The evolution of the Global Environmental System: Trends and Prospects /with C. Bakker), Transworld Working Paper, IAI, 2013,

- Public and Private in the International Protection of Global Cultural Goods, *European Journal of International Law*, vol. 23, 2012, pp. 719-731
 - Reflections on the Impact of communism on Italian International Law Scholarship:1945-1989 (with the assistance of F. Lenzerini), in *Les doctrines internationalistes durant les années du communisme reel en Europe*, sous la direction de E Jouannet et I Motoc, paris, 2012
 - Droit à un process equitable et investissement privés: vers une justice administrative globale?, in *Un droit administrative global?*, sous la direction de C. Bories, Paris, 2012, pp. 236-255
 -
- 1 Home State Responsibility for Human Rights Violations By Private Military Companies, EUI-WP 2010, pp. 17.
 2. Access to Justice, Denial of Justice and International Investment Law, *European Journal of International Law*, 2009, pp. 729-727.
 3. *Kadi* , and the vicissitudes of Access to Justice, EUI-WP, 2009, pp. 14.
 4. Reflections on the Impact of Communism on the Italian International Law Scholarship (with F. lenzerini) , EUI, WP, 2009.
 5. "Equity", Max Planck Encyclopaedia of Public International Law, Oxford University Press. 2008 (electronic version only), pp. 15
 5. "Cultural Property-International Law", Max Planck Encyclopaedia of Public International Law, Oxford University Press, 2008 (electronic version only), pp. 16
 6. Au-dela des traités: l' emergence d'un nouveau droit coutumier pour la protection du patrimoine culturel, *Revue gén. dr. int. pub.*, 2007, pp. 19-42.
 7. Sviluppo sostenibile e principi di diritto internazionale dell'ambiente, in *Società Italiana di Diritto Internazionale, Il principio dello sviluppo sostenibile nel diritto i internazionale ed europeo dell'ambiente*, XI Convegno, Napoli, 2007, pp 40-61
 8. Balancing the Prohibition of Force with the Need to protect Human Rights : A Methodological Approach, in Cannizzaro and Palchetti eds. *Customary International Law on the Use of Force*, Leiden/Boston, 2005, pp. 269-293.
 9. The Obligation to Prevent and Avoid Destruction of Cultural Heritage : form Bamiyan to Iraq, in *Art and Cultural Heritage* (B. Hoffman ed.), Cambridge, 2006.
 10. Beni culturali – diritto internazionale, *Dizionario di diritto pubblico* (S.Cassese ed.), 2006, p. 690-705.
 11. The Role of the EU in Promoting Reform of the UN in the Field of Human Rights and Environmental Protection, *Chaillot Paper n. 78*, ISS, European Union, Paris, 2005, p. 31-49
 14. Beyond State Sovereignty : the Protection of Cultural heritage as a Shared Interest of Humanity, *25 Michigan J. Int. L.* 2004, p. 1209-1229
 15. The destruction of the Buddhas of Bamyán and International Law (with F. Lenzerini), in *14 European J. of Int. Law*, 2003, p. 620-653.

16. Integrating Scientific Evidence into Environmental Law: the International Dimension, in *Scientific Evidence in European Environmental Rule-Making*, (Grassi et al, eds.) Kluwer, 2003-
17. Dispute Avoidance in International Environmental Law, in *Economic Globalization and Compliance with International Environmental Agreements* (Kiss et al. eds.), Kluwer, 2003
18. The Protection of Intangible Cultural Heritage: a new Challenge for UNESCO and International Law, Symposium: The Transmission and Present State of Cultural Heritage, Kyoto, 2002 (with Japanese translation)
19. Il ruolo del diritto internazionale nella protezione dei beni culturali, in *La tutela dei Beni Culturali in Italia* (Maniscalco ed.), 2001
20. International Law as a Common Language for National Courts, *Texas Int.L. Journal*, 2001.
21. Multilateralism à la Carte: The Limits to Unilateral Withholdings of Assessed Contributions to the UN Budget, *European J. Int. Law*, vol. 11, 2000
22. Establishment of an Antarctic Treaty Secretariat: Pending Legal Issues, in Vidas (ed.) *Implementing the Environmental Protection Regime for the Antarctic*, The Hague, 2000
23. Of War, Humanity and Justice: International Law after Kosovo, *Max Planck UN Yearb.*, 1999.
24. Le Commerce illicite d'objet d'art et son contrôle: la Convention UNIDROIT de 1995. *Revue du Marché Unique Européen*, 1998
25. An International Bill of Rights: Why it matters, How it can be used, *Texas International Law Journal*, 1997
26. International Soft-Law: A contemporary Assessment, in the *International Court of Justice at 50°*, Cambridge, 1996
27. Patrimonio comune della cultura, sovranità e conflitti armati, *Studi Senesi*, 1994
28. Per un Governo Mondiale dell'Ambiente: Quali norme, quali Istituzioni, in "Costituzioni, razionalità, Ambiente", *Fondazione Olivetti, Bollati Boringhieri*, 1993
29. From Sovereignty to Common Governance: The E.C. Environmental Policy, *Oxford Univ. Press*, 1993
30. L'applicazione extraterritoriale della legislazione nazionale in materia di conservazione di risorse marine: la controversia Messico-Stati Uniti sulle importazioni di tonno, in "La pesca e la conservazione delle risorse biologiche nel mare Mediterraneo", a cura di U. Leanza, 1993.
31. International Law of Export Control: Italy (with A. Bianchi), in *International Law of Export Control* (K. Meessen ed.), London, 1992
32. Il Protocollo di Madrid sulla protezione dell'ambiente antartico. *Riv. dir. int.*, 1991, n. 4.
33. Voce "Sanzioni internazionali", *Enciclopedia giuridica Treccani*, 1991
34. International Cooperation for the Protection of the Environment: The Procedural Dimension, in *Environmental Protection and International Law* (Lang, Neuhold, Zemanek eds.), London, 1991
35. Resource Sharing in Antarctica: For Whose Benefit? *European Journal Int. L.*, n. 1, 1990
36. Maritime Terrorism and International Law: The Rome Convention of 1988, *German Ybk 1988*, 1989
37. *Crimini Internazionali, Digesto IV, UTET, Torino*, 1989

38. Peacetime Use of Force, Military Activities and the New Law of the Sea, Cornell Int'l Law J. 1985, n. 2.
39. The Crisis between the United States and Libya and the Military Response to Terrorism. Rivista di Diritto Internazionale, 1986, n. 2.
40. "Sanzioni Internazionali", essay for the Italian Legal Encyclopedia, Treccani, 1986.
41. The Gulf of Sirte Incident (U.S. v. Libya) and International Law, Italian Yearbook of Int'l Law, vol. V, 1983, pp. 85-110
42. The Status of the Gulf of Sirte in International Law, Syracuse J. of International Law and Commerce, Fall, 1984, pp. 311-326.
43. International Law Aspects of the Control over Multinational Enterprises in the EEC, Studi Senesi, 1983.
44. Codes of Conduct for Multinational Enterprises: An Alternative Approach, Italian Yearbook of Int'l Law, vol. II, 1977, pp. 143-171.
45. Compensation for Nationalisation of Foreign Property: The Borderland between Law and Equity, Int'l & Comp. L. Q. 1975.
46. Criminal Jurisdiction over Foreign Merchant Vessels in Territorial Waters: A New Analysis, Italian Yearbook of International Law, 1975.
47. Petrolio Libico, Giudice Italiano e Diritto Internazionale, Rivista Dir. Int. priv. e processuale, 1974.
48. La Consuetudine locale nel diritto internazionale, Rivista di Diritto Internazionale, 1972.
49. Estradizione consensuale e pluralità di richieste di estradizione, Rivista di Diritto Internazionale, 1970.
50. Il caso del "Pueblo" e le norme internazionali in tema di spionaggio, Diritto Internazionale, 1969.

NOTES

1. The Flag States's Jurisdiction in Case of Offences in Foreign Territorial Waters. Italian Yearbook of Int'l Law. 1977.
2. Human Rights and Criminal Jurisdiction (Re Zannaro), Italian Yearbook of Int'l Law, 1977.

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